

# A decade of passion for law and business



### Deloitte Legal

Reff & Associates SCA | Member of Deloitte Legal Network

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# Deloitte Legal Representing tomorrow

Reff & Associates is member of Deloitte Legal, one of the largest international business law practices with over 1,700 lawyers in more than 70 countries.



#### **Deloitte Legal**

Today's multinational organizations need legal advisors who can assist them with both day-to-day activities as well as corporate life events and who can serve them well in many jurisdictions.

Deloitte member firms have a long standing reputation for helping clients to address complex, cross border issues. Skilled and experienced lawyers around the world work together with other Deloitte professionals in tax, consulting, and financial advisory to guide you through your project in a coordinated manner. Our member firms are able to provide holistic guidance around strategic business decisions as well as offer support services that can increase efficiency and reduce the cost of routine legal activities.

#### **Deloitte Legal CE**

Deloitte Legal Central Europe is an integral part of the global Deloitte Legal network. We serve our clients in 17 countries of the CE region through Deloitte Legal or through affiliated law firms, which makes us probably the largest international law firm network in the region. Through highly qualified teams totaling over 200 lawyers who specialize in different fields of law and are able to work in a variety of international and local languages, we communicate easily with international as well as local clients, offering a detailed knowledge of the entire Central Europe and the specifics of all respective countries.

As an integrated provider of full-scope business law services in the Central European region, we stand for transparency, synergy and economic effectiveness that cannot be achieved by "shopping" for local legal services with all the "specifics" that are always presented by local counsels in various jurisdictions. With one fee structure, one communication channel and a uniform, high standard for the whole region, we help clients manage effectively their legal needs across the region.

#### Our services - general overview

# Reff & Associates SCA Facts & Figures

### Reff & Associates SCA is a full-fledged law firm, member of Bucharest Bar, assisting local and international clients in all aspects of business law in Romania.

#### Team

Team of 61 lawyers 6 Partners and 12 Managing Associates

#### International reach

Reff & Associates is a member of Deloitte Legal, the international network of legal practices working with Deloitte all over the world. The affiliation with Deloitte Legal gives Reff & Associates access to state of the art global resources and tools together with the ability to serve clients seamlessly across the world.

#### **Transactions**

During the last five years, our team assisted Clients in deals in excess of EUR 1 billion per year, including:

- M&A deals in various industries including:
  - Energy
  - Financial Services Industry
  - Real Estate
  - Retail
  - Manufacturing
- Public offerings on Bucharest Stock Exchange
- Finance deals and NPL transfers
- Insolvency cases

#### **Deal size**

Based on publicly available data, Reff & Associates assisted clients in:

- four of the ten largest deals in Romania in each of 2013:
- seven of the largest 25 transactions in Romania in 2014:

#### Awards and nominations

Award for 10 years of activity - Ziarul Financiar, 2016

Award for the most important real estate transaction of the year in 2010, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 - Ziarul Financiar, Lawyers' Gala Awards

Award for the most important transaction of the year in retail 2015 - Ziarul Financiar, Lawyers' Gala Awards

Nomination for the most important banking transaction of the year 2010 - Ziarul Financiar, Lawyers' Gala Awards, 2011

Award for the law firm of the year 2010 in real estate - Avocatnet.ro Gala | 10 years, 2011

Award for the most important transaction of the year 2010 - Avocatnet.ro Gala | 10 years, 2011

Award for the most important real estate transaction of the year 2009 - Ziarul Financiar, Lawyers' Gala Awards, 2010

Award for the most important real estate transaction of the year 2009 - Finmedia, Top Lawyers' Gala, 2010

a few of the most prominent transactions in 2015 and 2016

#### International directories - Legal 500, Chambers, **IFLR**

- Ranked by Legal 500 EMEA as a leading law firm in: Real Estate, Banking & Finance, Corporate and M&A
- Recommended by Chambers & Partners for Banking & Finance, Corporate/ M&A, Real Estate
- Ranked by IFLR1000 for Banking, mentioned as notable law firm for M&A, Capital Markets and Project Finance.

#### **Practice areas**

- Banking & Finance
- **Business Criminal Law**
- Capital Markets
- Competition law
- Consumer business & Data protection
- Corporate
- Employment
- Energy
- Insolvency
- Intellectual Property
- Litigation
- Mergers & Acquisitions
- **Public Sector**

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Real Estate

# Banking and Finance

#### Transaction assistance

We cover all areas of transactional banking, from syndications, work-out and alternative restructuring options, securitization, portfolio transfers to M&A in the financial services sector and are constantly involved in landmark banking transactions.

#### Our expertise

### Drafting, reviewing and negotiating transaction documents

- Loan agreements, security documents, subordination agreements, other ancillary documents.
- Stand-still agreements and restructuring documentation.

### Design and implementation of alternative restructuring solutions

#### Due diligence

- Borrower/ Corporate due diligence.
- · Property title check.
- Other collateral origination documents (e.g. lease agreements).

#### Legal opinions and structuring advice

- Validity and enforceability of contemplated transactions and underlying documents.
- Impact of insolvency on secured creditors' rights and mitigating insolvency risks in transaction structuring.
- Portfolio/ loan transfers.

### Protection and enforcement of secured creditors' rights

#### Regulatory compliance support

The financial services sector is currently one of the most regulated industries worldwide and regulatory constraints are expected to only increase. In-depth local knowledge and an international outlook are a must to ensure proper management of regulatory risks for financial institutions.

#### Our expertise

- Ongoing regulatory compliance support for operations:
  - o Review or redrafting of finance documentation
  - o Corporate governance
  - o Capital adequacy
  - o Consumer lending legislation compliance
  - o Competition law compliance
  - o FATCA compliance
- Development of new financial products.
- · Representation in front of regulators.

#### Key contacts

#### **Andrei Burz-Pinzaru** *Partner* +40 21 207 52 05

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EUR: 700 million

throughout implementation in the transfer of gross assets of EUR 82 million and liabilities of EUR 77 million to Marfin Bank Romania.

### **Business Criminal Law**

An integrated view to mitigate the criminal exposure of companies and representatives and to avoid significant costs in criminal proceedings.

We offer a cross border perspective that matches the transnational nature of many corporations and their global activities.

We have a collaborative approach that combines different areas of expertise (such as specialized programs for detecting corruption and fraud or to combat money laundering) to identify criminal activities that can be subject to inquiries by regulatory bodies and later referred to criminal investigators.

Our services are in constant demand by corporate representatives who are looking to organize and perform sophisticated legal audit schemes that enable them to implement proactive and reactive strategies in order to prevent criminal exposure and reduce the burden of responsibility deriving from potential corporate crime.

Our team is dedicated to business criminal law, with a specific focus on tax evasion, money-laundering market abuse (market manipulation / insider dealing) and other business crime matters.

We offer a wide range of services, from general consultancy, prevention and compliance in multiple criminal legal matters, to assistance and representation during the criminal investigation or in court.

#### Key contacts

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#### Assistance in Assistance to Assistance during A major criminal litigation on An European Bank in relation to The investigation phase on a lawsuit market abuse (market manipulation reporting of suspicious transactions pertaining to tax fraud and money and insider dealing). The lawsuit (market manipulation) laundering operations lasted for more than 4 years before the Romanian courts of law and was successfully closed with acquittals on three degree of jurisdiction Legal assistance in Legal assistance in Legal assistance in Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA) Several cases involving potential tax The assessment of merits of various tax evasion/money laundering aspects evasion via VAT carousel fraud court cases and their potential implications in terms of corporate and personal liability consequences



### Capital Markets

#### Initial public offerings (IPO) including:

#### Pre-IPO phase

- Implementation of corporate governance structures.
- Establishing group structures.
- Amending corporate documentation for compliance purposes in line with capital market requirements.
- Legal due diligence assessment and remedy of potential risks.

#### **IPO** phase

- · Assisting the issuers in remedying the identified risks.
- Drafting the legal component of the IPO prospectuses.
- Representing the Client in front of the Romanian Securities Commission.
- Assisting the issuers in completion listing requirements.

#### Takeover offers and squeeze-out procedures

- Assisting offerors in buy-side due diligence.
- Drafting legal components of the offering document.
- Assisting the offerors in relation with the target company and Securities Commission.
- Assisting issuers in observing various legal requirements during squeeze-out procedures.

**Ongoing securities compliance** – assisting various issuers of regulated entities (i.e. asset management companies, brokers, investment funds) in matters pertaining to:

- Investigations on market abuse offences (insider trading/ market manipulation), either in front of the Securities Commission or criminal investigators.
- Court representation for contesting measures imposed by regulators.
- Price stabilization activities.
- Ongoing securities compliance issues.
- Share buy-backs and stock option plans.

#### Key contacts

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### Competition

#### Compliance & regulatory

- Distribution agreements, franchise agreements, license agreements, vertical and horizontal restraints and other types of cooperation agreements.
- · Abuse of dominant position.
- · Application of leniency regulations.

#### Economic concentrations

- Analysis of specific operations that might trigger the obligation to notify the Competition Council or the European Commission.
- Drafting the notification form and submission of the notification file with the Competition Council.
- Assistance during the entire process of investigation by the Competition Council, by offering explanations, submitting supplementary documents as well as, offering a bigger picture and a better understanding of the analyzed case in a given economic and legal context.
- Additional restrictions necessary for implementing an economic concentration.
- Derogations from the interdiction to put into effect an economic concentration before clearance.

#### **Competition litigation**

• Assistance and representation in challenging the decisions issued by the Competition Council.

#### State Aid

• General compliance requirements.

#### **Competition Law Compliance Program**

As per international best practices the most practical way for dealing with competition law issues is by putting in place compliance programs. Our team has the knowledge and experience to help you implement such a program. To ensure effective prevention, the process of designing a competition compliance program involves the following steps:

- Identify the risks attached to the specific case of the business.
- Assess the various levels of risk within the company and, if possible, seek remedies.
- Putting in place a competition law compliance manual.
- Competition law compliance training at all relevant levels within the company.

#### Key contacts

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#### Legal counsel to

#### Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Large-scale regulatory assessment aiming to screen the existing laws and regulations in the construction and food-processing sectors in Romania in order to identify unnecessary regulatory restrictions to competition.

#### Legal counsel to

#### Investment fund

Representing an investment fund in Romania on a dispute regarding unfair competition claims initiated by a competitor. Obtained a favourable decision in court

#### Legal counsel to

#### Top clients acting in various industries

Implementing broader compliance programs with the Competition Law requirements, tailored to their particular situation and the specifics of their activity / industry.

#### Legal counsel to

Client (an individual, subject to the biggest fine applied by the Romanian authority to an individual)

Assistance in front of Romanian courts of justice in order to cancel a decision issued by the Romanian Competition Council through which the Client was sanctioned

#### Legal counsel to

A group of banks

Notifying and obtaining clearance of an economic concentration in front of the European Commission

Legal counsel to

New Europe Property Investments

On aspects related to the economic

concentration triggered by the fund's

subsequent acquisitions of shopping

malls in Bucharest. We obtained merger clearance from the Competition Council

in two separate occasions in record timeframes.

#### Legal counsel to

#### Fildas Trading SRL

Assistance during two investigations conducted by the Romanian Competition Council in relation to alleged anti-competitive practices

#### Legal counsel to

#### A large food & drinks producer

Assistance during the first investigation opened by the Competition Council on the retail market. Obtained a significant reduction of the fine in the admistrative procedure

#### Legal counsel to

#### Major companies in IT, freight forwarding and plastic packaging markets

Notifying economic concentrations in front of the Romanian Competition Council and competition law assistance on related ancillary restrictions.



# Consumer Business and Data Protection

#### Consumer protection

- Compliance with applicable laws of promotional and sales campaigns, including structuring promotional campaigns and reviewing promotional / advertising materials to ensure they do not qualify as prohibited practices.
- Legal assistance in all regulatory matters in connection with labelling, warranties, product safety and product liability.
- Legal assistance and representation in front of the authorities in connection with various consumer protection issues, including during controls .
- Legal assistance in connection with distance selling contracts.

#### Data protection

- Identification of data protection requirements applicable for each specific case of processing personal data.
- Legal assistance in filing / reviewing notifications with the DPA.
- Preparing and / or reviewing data protection language in the relevant documents concluded with employees, clients, suppliers, data-processors.
- Review documents containing data protection clauses (privacy policies, internal regulation, confidentiality statements, etc.).
- Legal assistance and representation in front of the DPA and Romanian courts of law in connection with various data protection issues.

#### Key contacts

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#### Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to IKEA Romania IKEA Romania Various Clients In relation to processing personal data for marketing campaigns and ensuring related compliance under local In connection with processing personal data of its Clients, as part of customer Data protection audit in view of assessing compliance with the relationship management procedures applicable privacy and data protection legislation regulations Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to IKEA Romania H&M Romania Global large beverage producer In connection to the applicable in relation to preparing relevant Providing legal analysis regarding the formalities for processing personal data of IKEA Romania employees for applicable framework governing the data protection obligations, as part of an acquisition involving the Romanian documentation from a data protection perspective, as part of various HR purposes promotional campaigns undertaken by the retailer on the local market jurisdiction Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Large European Bank Large European bank Data protection issues in cross-border Data protection aspects in loan securitization portfolio transfers Legal counsel to Legal counsel to IKEA Romania H&M Romania In relation to structuring the promotional campaign in order to comply with local consumer In relation to promotion regulations, low price sales, product safety, warranty certificates and other protection regulations, low price sales, promotional campaigns and labeling

consumer protection issues in order to ensure compliance with local consumer

protection regulations

issues

#### Reff & Associates

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### Corporate

Our corporate practice covers a multitude of areas, from regular companies to regulated entities requiring special permits or authorizations for set up and operation.

We accompany our Clients throughout the various stages of corporate existence, including:

• Formation of the company

Design of optimal corporate structure to meet the financial and commercial requirements of the project, advise the Clients in taking decisions on various matters pertaining to the formation of a company and assistance with the incorporation and licensing formalities.

- Corporate changes and secretarial services Assist Clients in matters concerning capital restructuring, amendments of statutory documentation, compliance on corporate issues, secretarial services for general meetings of shareholders, dissolution and de-registration.
- Corporate structuring and restructuring Joint ventures

Advise and assist Clients on the structuring and restructuring of investments (for financing purposes, pre-exit phases, preparation of the company in view of listing on a regulated market), including transfers of activities, transfer of participations and exit strategies and mechanisms, mergers, de-mergers, incorporated or non-incorporated joint ventures.

• Corporate governance and disputes Design and implement various corporate governance structures for protecting minority or majority shareholders' rights, drafting and assistance in negotiations of shareholders' agreements and management contracts.

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#### Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Ikea Romania Trakya Aegis Group in Romania Ongoing assistance on corporate and Ongoing assistance in relation to Assistance with respect to various commercial legal matters including debt to equity swap operations various commercial and corporate law matters pertaining to the commercial matters implementation of an investment project Project value: approx. tens of millions of EUR Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Danone Societatea Companiilor Hoteliere Avon Cosmetics Grand SRL / owner of Hotel Marriott Bucharest Legal adviser on various corporate Assistance in matters pertaining to Various corporate and commercial corporate governance & shareholder agreements, statutory compliance, related matters law matters ongoing advice on companies' law issues Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Aukro (part of Allegra group) FATA ASIGURARI / member of Petrom SA GENERALI GROUP Ongoing corporate law assistance and regulatory matters including group Legal opinion in relation to the Legal advice in relation to an intragroup implementation of a shared services restructuring center

Legal opinion related to restructuring of the business (separation of business)

restructuring and ongoing assistance on various commercial legal matters



# Employment

#### Restructuring

• Assistance in the case of termination of individual employment agreements

We have substantial experience in providing a full range of legal services related to the termination of employment agreements both through the parties' mutual consent and based on the employer's decision.

• Assistance during the transfer of employees in case of transfer of undertaking

The obligation to take over the employees becomes relevant in the context of various transactions involving the takeover of a company / business. We advise our Clients on employment law aspects from the initial stage of the transaction, starting from the structuring and due diligence, to its implementation and ending when the last formalities and procedures are completed.

#### Compliance

- Ongoing assistance consisting in advisory and implementation *services* in relation to drafting and negotiating all types of employment related documentation.
- Personnel assistance, HR procedures and payroll assistance

We assist our Clients by ensuring that the policies and procedures implemented at the level of the employer as well as the employment-related documentation comply with Romanian law.

#### Litigation assistance including pre-litigation assistance

Our legal expertise allows us to defend our Clients' interest in front of the courts of law in litigation matters concerning employment issues. Our services cover the litigation process from start to finish and include drafting and filing the claims with the relevant courts of law; Clients' representation in front of the courts; challenging the court decisions as well as assistance and representation during the negotiations for settling the litigation.

#### Key contacts

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#### Legal counsel to

Romanian subsidiary of one of the largest architecture, interiors and engineering companies in the world

Employment law compliance (documentation related to individual employment agreements, internal regulation)

#### Legal counsel to

Romanian companies, part of one of the largest groups of home furnishing companies in the world

Employment law compliance, including drafting of documents and dealing with specific issues

#### Legal counsel to

Romanian company, part of a group of companies in providing international forwarding and transport-related logistics services

Drafting and executing individual employment agreements

#### Legal counsel to

Romanian company, part of one of the largest groups of fashion retail companies in the world

Ensuring employment law compliance and assisting in handling specific employment issues

#### Legal counsel to

Foreign company specialized in classification and certification procedures within various sectors

Employment law due-diligence process in the context of a Romanian company acquisition

Legal counsel to

Romanian company, part of a group

of leading companies in providing

industrial spray products in the

world

Issues related to termination of

employment agreements

Legal counsel to

Romanian company, part of one of the leading groups of companies in Europe active in major transport and logistics sectors

Applicability of collective bargaining agreements

#### Legal counsel to

Producer of polyester synthetic fiber and PET strapping

Issues related to termination of employment agreements

#### Legal counsel to

Romanian company, part of a Japanese group of trading companies specialized in agricultural production materials

Employment law compliance

# Energy

#### Due Diligence

Performing full legal assistance during due diligence process, including legal review of regulatory framework and permitting, real estate, contracts etc.

#### Transaction assistance

Full legal support and transaction assistance, including preparation, review and negotiation of contractual documents pertaining to the transaction, assisting the Client in performing specific formalities related to energy and regulatory permits/ authorizations etc.

#### Regulatory matters

Assisting our Clients from the incipient stage with deciding on the investment in the relevant field by providing legal advice on the general overview of the legislation in the area of energy law as well as specialized advice on the licensing process, requirements and procedure for connection to the grid, price formation, etc.

We also provide on a regular basis legal services regarding the procedures related to incentives for generating and trading energy from renewable sources as well as competition law matters pertaining to the acquisition/disposal of energy projects.

Working closely with clients during the entire investment processes in the energy sector by performing the following services:

- o Developing and negotiating contracts concluded by energy businesses in view of their implementation;
- Developing and implementing restructuring concepts and business models for energy groups;
- Assistance in obtaining administrative decisions necessary to commence and carry out energy business;
- Developing legal analyses and opinions in the course of ongoing advisory support for energy businesses.

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#### Legal counsel to

#### Enel Green Power Romania

Acquisition of two photo voltaic projects located in Romania; full legal due diligence on real estate and regulatory aspects, Transaction assistance

#### Legal counsel to

#### MVM Hungary

Energy regulatory legal aspects, due diligence analysis of a park of 16 micro-hydro power plants located in Transylvania

EUR: 10 million

Legal counsel to

Gascom Renew SPA

Assistance in relation to specialized legislation of green certificates; legal framework applicable for the development of solar photovoltaic systems and wind farms

#### Legal counsel to

#### EDP Renewables

Analyzing separation and restructuring methods of the company's business in Romania, assistance in connection with the spin-off of the company and assistance and representation in front of the national regulatory authority for the energy sector

EUR: 80 million

#### Legal counsel to

Acquisition of two photo voltaic projects located in Romania; full legal due diligence on real estate and regulatory aspects, transaction assistance

Chinese investor

EUR: 6,5 million

#### Legal counsel to

Altran Group

Assistance in relation to the legal framework applicable for state aid in the renewable energy sector

#### Legal counsel to

#### Electra Norte

Advisory on legal framework applicable for the production, development and operation of a wind farm in Romania; legal assistance provided to the Client in view of designing the contractual structure necessary for the development of a wind farm, from the initial stage (i.e. real estate contracts) to the effective steps of its implementation

#### Legal counsel to

Spanish renewable energy producer

Development of a wind energy project in Tulcea, Romania

EUR: tens of millions

#### Legal counsel to

Moesia Oil & Gas

Regulatory advice in relation to the legal framework applicable to an oil agreement for exploration of gas in the Black Sea (farm-in/ farm-out agreement)

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### Insolvency

Reff & Associates has a team of professionals specialized in insolvency matters, with an intimate understanding of various types of contracts, industries and businesses, thus providing specialized legal assistance for both debtors and creditors.

In particular, our team has been involved in complex contractual lending matters, leading to an excellent understanding of loan agreements and standard clauses under these types of agreements. Thus we can provide banks specialized legal assistance when dealing with borrowers that are facing insolvency.

In the field of insolvency we provide assistance in connection with:

 Initiating/contesting or closing the insolvency procedure

We assist and represent our Clients in initiating and obtaining the acknowledgment of the insolvency of their debtors. When our Clients are subject to a request for insolvency initiated by their creditors, we provide them with legal assistance for contesting such request and avoiding entering in insolvency, or closing the insolvency procedure.

# Recovery of debt during insolvency During the insolvency procedure we provide legal assistance to our Clients (creditors) in respect of registering their receivables with the liquidator and defending their receivables in the case of a challenge.

• Assistance during insolvency procedure We offer a wide range of assistance, accompanying our Clients in any phase of the insolvency procedure, advising on their specific rights and assessing the possible level of implication in order to determine the development of the insolvency procedure. We assist and represent our Clients at all levels and in front of all and any authorities involved.

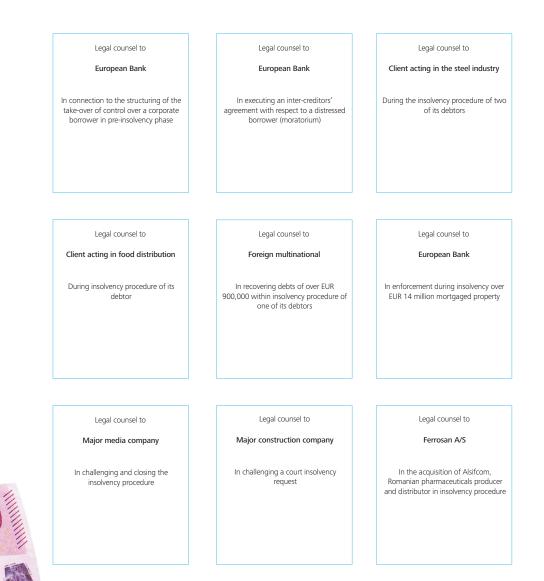
#### Key contacts

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## Intellectual Property

We advise on the registration, protection and enforceability of intellectual property rights. Our advice is construed from the perspective of Romanian and EU laws and regulations, as well as international treaties and conventions to which Romania is a party. Our analysis addresses the legal requirements which should be considered in order to obtain legal protection, to maintain in full force the acquired rights and to dispose, either through licenses or assignments of the respective rights. Our advice addresses related key aspects, such as the connection between trademarks, trade names and domain names or use of industrial property rights and unfair commercial practices.

#### Negotiations in transactions

Our professionals are experienced in drafting and negotiating license or assignment agreements, joint venture agreements or other types of cooperation agreements whose object is exploitation of copyright as well as contracts with third parties in view of realization of certain type of works in the name and on behalf of the Client, etc.

#### Representation in front of Romanian Patent and Trademark Office, Romanian Copyright Office and courts of law

We assist the Client in relation to trademark applications, documentary searches in the official database of trademarks and interpretation of the search's results as well as in relation to drafting and submitting statements of defence for the admissibility of trademark registration and represent the Client in various procedures in front of the Appeals Commission of the Romanian Patent and Trademark Office.

As regards copyright, we advise and represent the Client with respect to the registration of copyright, either in view of compliance with legal requirements regarding the carrying out of specific commercial activities in Romania (e.g. protection and distribution of software), or in view of ensuring opposability towards third parties.

Our team also represents the Clients in disputes concerning infringements of trademarks, domain names, authors' rights, and other intellectual property rights, including preparation of legal actions and representation in court hearings, or legal assistance in negotiations with the counterparty leading to an outof-court settlement.

#### • Due diligence

We perform due diligence of Clients' intellectual property for the purposes of effective management and protection of the company's IP portfolio or in view of protecting employee-generated intellectual property more efficiently by identifying existing risks and proposing effective solutions.

#### Key contacts

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#### Legal counsel to

#### Large foreign investment fund

Assistance and representation in relation to trademark registration in Romania

#### Legal counsel to

### One of the largest distributors of beverages

Review of terms and conditions for the users of a website to upload audio-video sequences in view of participating at an international contest

#### Legal counsel to

#### Collective copyright management organization for artists and performers

Assistance in relation to the implementation of a decision of the Romanian Copyright Office

Legal counsel to

Large Romanian publicity and

advertising company

Assistance in IP joint venture structuring

Analysis and advice regarding the

creation of a joint venture between a

company and three individuals holding the know-how for the development of an original software

#### Legal counsel to

#### One of the largest foreign companies in home products industry

Assistance and representation in front of the Romanian Copyright Office in relation to software registration

#### Large IT distributor

Advice in structuring IP portfolio acquisition

Legal counsel to

Legal counsel to

### Large Romanian pharmaceutical group

Trademark portfolios assistance registration of trademarks, renewals, filing oppositions and other trademark procedures

### Legal counsel to Large Spanish Financial Institution

Initiation of trademarks search and interpretation of search's results



### Litigation

#### **Tax Litigation**

Our combined tax and legal expertise allows us to defend our Clients' interest in the most complex tax litigation cases. Our tax and legal team work together from the initial stages of a tax dispute, usually a tax audit, covering both the legal and tax matters of the case. In the event that the results of the tax audit are not favorable to our Client we provide them first with our thorough assessment of the risks and the winning/losing chances of the specific case.

We assist the Client during the administrative proceeding in convincing the tax authorities to reverse their decisions or to timely issue their decision on a specific request. This helps our Clients avoid unnecessary time spent in court and of course related costs.

Finally, when a tax dispute cannot be solved during administrative proceedings, we are well prepared to continue the legal battle with tax authorities before the court. Our combined expertise in tax and legal matters is the right mix for obtaining favorable outcomes for our Clients in even the most complex and difficult of tax disputes. We offer our Clients full representation services in all levels of jurisdiction and throughout the country.

#### Commercial disputes

We assist our Clients in business-related disputes relating to recovery of commercial debts, corporate conflicts, enforcement proceedings, breach of contractual provisions, termination of contracts, corporate frauds or white collar crimes.

Our team is comprised of experienced and dedicated lawyers who have assisted Clients in various proceedings before all levels of jurisdiction throughout the country as well as before arbitration courts both at the national and international level.

#### Key contacts

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#### Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to a Investment Fund Real Estate Developer Major Bank Successfully defending the Client in two ICC Arbitration proceedings in relation to post M&A disputes Recovering VAT in the amount of EUR 250,000 for demolished buildings denied Defending enforcement during insolvency on real estate developer (EUR 14 million) by the tax authority following the tax audit Legal counsel to Legal counsel to a Legal counsel to Investment Fund Leading Media Company Major Hotel Company Defending in court against cancellation of EUR 10 million debt to equity swap Obtaining interest for delayed VAT Employment litigation with former reimbursement management member Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Multinational beverage producer Foreign company Romanian Company Tax Litigation related to forced Tax litigation for cancellation of Garnishment of shares in 20 Romanian execution of public authority EUR 1 million companies in relation to a foreign EUR 1 million tax claims arbitration Legal counsel to Legal counsel to European farming group supplying Pharmaceutical company food processors, manufacturers and retailers Successfully challenging due clawback tax and assistance in employment Various tax litigations for recovery of VAT or challenging additional tax assessment litigation

Reff & Associates

### Mergers & Acquisitions

#### Structuring

Analysis and validation of the proposed transaction structure, identification of risks, design or confirmation of certain approaches, advice on relevant legal aspects, including specific regulatory compliance aspects;

• **Pre-contractual documentation** Assistance in drafting, reviewing and negotiating letters of intent and memorandums of understanding;

#### • Due diligence and analysis

Thorough investigation of the legal affairs of the target, with emphasis on specific areas, tailored to meet the level of detail required by the Client, from full reports to "red flag" reports; analysis and assessment of the due diligence findings' impact on the transaction;

 Share/Asset Purchase Agreements and other transaction documents

Preparation, negotiation and execution of the shares/ asset purchase agreements addressing the issues identified during the due diligence process and efficiently accommodating the agreed structure. Preparation and negotiation of ancillary transactions documents such as: security documents, escrow agreements, management agreements etc.

#### Implementation

Registration of shares/asset transfers, amendment of the target's articles of association assisting / monitoring the fulfillment of conditions precedent, competition law clearance (in the case of economic concentrations) etc.

#### Key contacts

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#### Legal counsel to

#### Trakya

Purchase of a majority stake in Romanian company GlassCorp S.A (due diligence and transaction assistance)

Project investment value approx. EUR: 55 million

#### Legal counsel to

BCR SA, BRD Groupe Societe Generale SA, Unicredit Tiriac Bank SA, Raiffeisen Bank SA, Financiara SA

Assistance in the sale of Romcard SA to Provus Services Provider SA

Legal counsel to

S&T Romania

Advising on the acquisition of local IT and software solutions provider Quality Business Solutions



#### Legal counsel to

#### Bank of Cyprus

Assistance in selling its assets related to Societatea Companiilor Hoteliere Grand S.R.L. ("GHES"), a limited liability company incorporated in Romania and owner of the JW Marriott Bucharest Grand Hotel, to STRABAG SE

EUR: 95 million

#### Legal counsel to

Owners of Romtrans S.A., the leading Romanian logistics and forwarding company

Assistance in the sale of Romtrans S.A. to Schenker & CO Ag (division of Deutsche Bahn AG) and subsequent merger thereof

EUR: 90 million

Legal Counsel to

Buy- side legal assistance in the acquisition of Mindbank S.A.

EUR: 70 million

#### Legal Counsel to

One of the world's largest diversified natural resources companies

Advising on the methods available for restructuring the Romanian companies of the group and related implications

#### Legal counsel to Major local player

Assistance on the partial sale of the business in Romania, involving a separation of an industrial platform

separation of an industrial platform with several businesses and a forward sale of a separate factory

#### Legal counsel to

Owners of ITC Networks

Assistance in the sale of the company to Luxoft Romania

Legal counsel to

Major EU Bank

Assistance during the due - diligence process and SPA assistance in acquisition of a Romanian bank

#### Legal Counsel to

A leading corporate groups within the upholstered furniture industry

Analyzing the implications regarding the restructuring of the group's companies in Romania through merger by absorption, assistance in connection with the merger by absorption of two entities from the group and assistance with respect to the restructuring of the shareholding in the Romanian companies

### **Public Sector**

We provide legal assistance on various aspects related to the cooperation between the public and private sectors, including public procurement, concession and joint ventures between public bodies and private investors. Benefiting from Deloitte's multidisciplinary team, including Financial Advisory, Management Consulting and Tax departments, we offer assistance in all stages of public-private projects, from the structuring phase, to the implementation, negotiation and signing of public procurement, joint venture or concession contracts.

In this respect, our legal services consist of:

- Providing analysis on the regulatory framework of public-private projects, including the structuring and implementation of the projects and advice on the possible amendment of public procurement, concession or joint venture agreements;
- Assisting contracting authorities or private investors in all stages of public procurement, joint venture and concession projects, starting with drafting the feasibility and substantiation study, drafting the awarding documentation, or providing assistance in drafting the offer in order to ensure conformity with the tender documentation. We also provide assistance during negotiations and signing of the contract as well as during the implementation stage, as the case may be.
- Providing assistance during the contestation procedure in front of the National Council for Solving Contestations and courts of law.

The professionals working with Reff & Associates have wide expertise in public procurement and concession projects, being involved in the drafting of a toolkit and a manual for contracting authorities with respect to applying the concession legislation as well as delivering trainings and conferences to central and local public authorities regarding the implementation of concessions legislation, drafting substantiation studies of concession decisions for contracting authorities, representing and assisting private investors during negotiations with the public authorities and providing assistance in various public procurement, joint venture and concession projects.

#### Key contacts

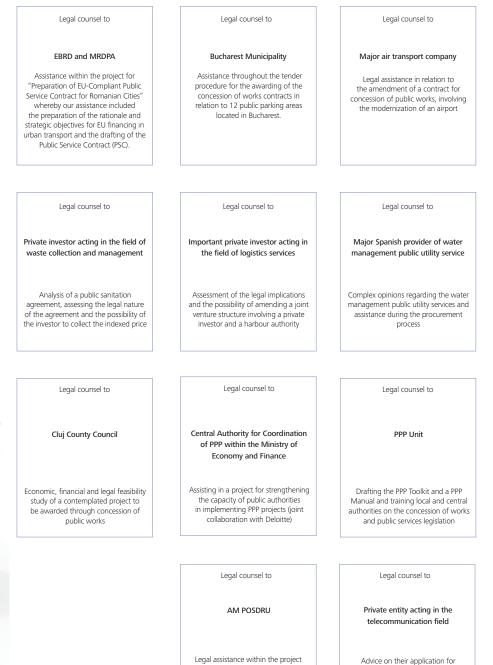
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Adrian Coman Managing Associate +40 21 222 16 61 acoman@reff-associates.ro



#### Assistance provided to private investors & public authorities



of support for the efficiency of

management of the operational program for development

of human resources

l central of works tion

Advice on their application for obtaining EU financing, including the legal steps to be taken in order to meet the eligibility criteria and implementing the necessary operations to this extent

### Real Estate

#### Transaction assistance

Straight forward and complex transactions, portfolio acquisitions, forward purchase agreements, sale and lease back, joint ventures and partnerships, real estate private equity fund investments in commercial, industrial, retail, residential and green energy projects including – legal assistance in all stages of the deal.

• Structuring the transaction

Design and implement the structure of the transaction in accordance with the Client's objectives and specifics of each transaction.

#### Pre-contractual documentation

Letter of intent, memorandum of understanding, heads of terms, term sheet, promissory sale and purchase agreement.

Due diligence

Investigations of the target's legal affairs (in the case of share deals) or mainly the property (asset deals), with emphasis on specific areas, such as: ownership title, ownership history, encumbrances and litigation; different levels of details, from descriptive reports to highlighting of findings; analysis of findings and assessment of their impact on transactions; design and implementation of solutions to findings, including revisiting the deal structure.

#### Transaction documentation

Our professionals are experienced in drafting, revising and negotiating share/asset purchase agreements and joint venture agreements in accordance with the applicable market best practices in Romania and aim to customize the documentation in accordance with the particularities of the commercial structure and the property in order to provide a suitable transaction instrument as well as to address the issues identified during the due diligence process (including potential findings revealed by the technical due diligence); this process implies negotiation of both business and legal matters.

#### Post-Closing and Transaction implementation documentation

Our team ensures that post-closing and transaction implementation is closely monitored and that all specific documentation necessary to assess such process is prepared and ready for execution (e.g. confirmations of fulfillment of condition precedents, takeover minutes, price statements, supervision of the registration procedures with the Land Book, etc.).

#### Title Insurance

Depending upon the specificity of your project, the necessity may arise that a title insurance should be contracted. We have had significant exposure to such remedies in the field of title defects including both lender and owner policies and we have negotiated policies for assuring coverage from the perspective of the best practices in the area.

#### Key contacts

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#### Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Local Real Estate Investor New Europe Property IKEA Romania Investments plc Acquisition of 40,300 sqm GLA Promenada Mall from Raiffeisen Exclusive legal adviser on ongoing commercial maters and permanent Assistance in the sale of 12 hypermarkets and shopping galleries to French retailer Auchan. The deal is the Evolution legal adviser on real estate related largest property transaction in Romania to date. matters Over EUR: 148 million Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to New Europe Property Bog'Art Multinational Retail Chain Investments plc In the acquisition of the class A - office Advising on the sale of Unicredit Legal adviser in relation to performance complex Lakeview Headquarters Building, a landmark, and negotiation of contracts for works class-A office property, which has received a BREEAM "VERY GOOD" certification and has been ranked in the top 30 most architecturally impressive bank headquarter buildings Over EUR: 61.7 million worldwide. Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Legal counsel to Cefin Real Estate New Europe Property New Europe Property Investments plc Investments plc Legal adviser in the complex acquisition Assistance on selling a logistics center In the acquisition of City of the class A office complex Business City Center, located in Timisoara Park Constanta Over EUR: 90 million EUR: 60 million EUR: 81 million Legal counsel to Legal counsel to New Europe Property Leading automotive supplier Investments plc In the complex acquisition of 70% of In the acquisition and construction of a 51,000 sqm plot of land, located in the second production facility in Sibiu, Bucharest for developing a shopping center of Romania approx. 70,000 sqm GLA EUR: 150 million several millions

Reff & Associates 33

# Our management team



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